# CONTRIBUTIONS

## NUMBER 1


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Editorial* Aircraft, durability, and the Millenium Dome | Jack Harris | 1 |
| *Royal Society/ABSW briefing* Saner views of schizophrenia | Wendy Barnaby | 8 |
| Dearing and the future of UK science | Sir Aaron Klug | 12 |
| Reckoning brings good order | Emeritus Professor Friedrich L. Bauer | 18 |
| Lucidity and science. III: Hypercredulity, quantum mechanics, and scientific truth | Professor Michael E. McIntyre | 29 |
| Meteorites. History, mineralogy, and metallurgy | Professor Fathi Habashi | 71 |
| *Book reviews* | | 82 |
| 'Science and civilisation in China – Joseph Needham', Volume VI, Part 3 | Dr Anthony R. Michaelis | |
| 'Pythagoras' trousers: God, physics, and the gender wars' | Patricia Rothman | |
| 'Food properties handbook' | Nicholas Kurti | |


## NUMBER 2


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Editorial* A piece of chalk | Jack Harris | 89 |
| *Royal Society/ABSW briefing* Evolution of social behaviour patterns in primates and man | Wendy Barnaby | 95 |
| Predictive and preventive toxicology of innovative industrial crops of the spurge (Euphorbiaceae) family | Dr Richard Gminski and Professor Dr Erich Hecker | 99 |
| The SPIRIT of Sizewell B. A tribute to Monty Finniston: materials scientist, engineer, and manager | Brian V. George | 113 |
| Reflections on war in the twenty-first century | Robert S. McNamara | 125 |
| Useless weapons | Field Marshal Lord Carver | 135 |
| Harwell – the first 50 years | Sir Alan Cottrell | 139 |
| A 'Richter scale for risk'? Scientific management of uncertainty versus management of scientific uncertainty | Professor John Adams | 146 |
| Working in the glare of two cultures | Professor David Knight | 156 |
| Basically, it's purely academic | John Ziman | 161 |
| Pioneers of plastics | Percy Reboul | 169 |
| *Book reviews* | | 174 |
| 'Good taxes – the case for taxing foreign currency exchange and other financial transactions' | Frank P. Davidson | |
| 'Complex technical systems' | Frank P. Davidson | |
| 'Creative thinking – new perspectives' | Jim Burge | |
| 'Beyond evolution: human nature and the limits of evolutionary explanation' | Professor S. A. Barnett | |
| 'The crucible of creation: the Burgess shale and the rise of animals' | Professor S. A. Barnett | |
| 'Science at Oxford 1914–1939: transforming an arts university' | Dr John Sanders | |
| 'A tale of two continents' | Brebis Bleaney | |
| 'A philatelic ramble through chemistry' | Dr Anthony R. Michaelis | |
| 'Principles and practice of heterogeneous catalysis' | Peter Harris | |


## NUMBER 3


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Foreword* | Sir Hermann Bondi | 185 |
| *Editorial* Nuclear waste | Jack Harris | 187 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Perspectives on the high level waste disposal problem** | Professor Bernard L. Cohen | 193 |
| **Public perception of radioactive waste** | Professor Lynda M. Warren | 204 |
| **The work of a radioactive waste management watchdog: the work of the Radioactive Waste Management Committee** | Sir Gordon Beveridge | 209 |
| **Disposal of nuclear fuel waste: geological alternatives, designs, implementation, and long term safety** | Trevor Sumerling and Paul Smith | 214 |
| **Use of natural analogues in waste disposal** | Dr J. L. Knight | 233 |
| **Deep geological disposal of radioactive waste: a historical review of the UK experience** | Uisdean McL. Michie | 242 |
| **The biosphere in post-closure radiological safety assessments of solid radioactive waste** | Dr M. C. Thorne | 258 |
| **The role of engineered barriers in a UK repository for intermediate level radioactive waste** | Dr I. G. Crossland | 269 |
| **How will we manage the waste from reactor decommissioning?** | Dr Paul B. Woollam | 281 |
| **Waste arising from power generation in Magnox reactors** | R. Hancock, J. R. Parkinson, and R. M. Sellers | 289 |
| **Nuclear fuel: recycle or dispose? how? where? when?** | Gregg Butler | 292 |
| **High level nuclear waste management: how physics can help** | Professor M. Salvatores and A. Zaetta | 298 |
| **Disarmament and disposal of fissile material** | Professor J. E. Harris | 304 |


## NUMBER 4


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Editorial* **The remarkable Mr Davidson** | Jack Harris | 309 |
| *Comment* **Digital money: a view from the USA** | Vary Coates | 313 |
| *Corrigendum* **Lucidity and science. III: Hypercredulity, quantum mechanics, and scientific truth** | Professor Michael E. McIntyre | 316 |
| *Comment* **Rhône–Algeria aqueduct: feasibility of fresh water supply for Algeria and the Sahara** | Professor Ernst G. Frankel | 317 |
| *Comment* **Materials science – why so fashionable?** | Professor Anthony Kelly | 321 |
| *Comment* **Use of cannabis and its derivatives for medical and recreational purposes** | The Royal Society and The Academy of Medical Sciences | 325 |
| *Essay review* **The struggles of Albert Woods** | Professor Carl Djerassi | 329 |
| *Dialogue review* **Science** | Professor S. A. Barnett and Professor Steve Fuller | 331 |
| **An angel's trumpet: development of the heat stable smallpox vaccine** | Professor Leslie Collier | 340 |
| **The age of alchemy: history of chemistry, metallurgy, and civilisation** | Professor Fathi Habashi | 348 |
| **Bessemer: the technology and the times** | Frank Fitzgerald | 362 |
| *Book reviews* | | 372 |
| **'Cantor's dilemma', 'The Bourbaki gambit', 'Menachem's seed', and 'NO'** | Robert W. Cahn | |
| **'Creative thinking, towards broader horizons'** | Jacques Richardson | |
| **'Impossibility: thoughts about the unknowable, the undoable and the unthinkable'** | John Ziman | |
| **'Perchance to Ireland'** | David Knight | |
| **'Five kingdoms. An illustrated guide to the phyla of life on earth'** | Professor S. A. Barnett | |
| **'Celebrating the neutrino'** | Peter I. P. Kalmus | |
| **'Science and civilisation in China – Joseph Needham', Volume VII, Part 1** | Dr Anthony R. Michaelis | |
| **'Old wine, new flasks: reflections on science and Jewish tradition'** | Robert W. Cahn | |

# AUTHOR INDEX


Adams, John 146

Barnaby, Wendy 8, 95
Barnett, S. A. 177, 178, 331, 377
Bauer, Friedrich L. 18
Beveridge, Sir Gordon 209
Bleaney, Brebis 181
Bondi, Sir Hermann 185
Burge, Jim 176
Butler, Gregg 292

Cahn, Robert W. 372, 383
Carver, Lord 135
Coates, Vary 313
Cohen, Bernard L. 193
Collier, Leslie 340
Cottrell, Sir Alan 139
Crossland, I. G. 269

Davidson, Frank P. 174, 175
Djerassi, Carl 329

Fitzgerald, Frank 362
Frankel, Ernst G. 317
Fuller, Steve 331

George, Brian V. 113
Gminski, Richard 99

Habashi, Fathi 71, 348
Hancock, R. 289
Harris, Jack 1, 89, 187, 304, 309
Harris, Peter 184
Hecker, Erich 99

Kalmus, Peter I. P. 379
Kelly, Anthony 321
Klug, Sir Aaron 12
Knight, David 156, 376
Knight, J. L. 233
Kurti, Nicholas 87

McIntyre, Michael E. 29, 316
McNamara, Robert S. 125

Michaelis, Anthony R. 82, 183, 381
Michie, Uisdean McL. 242

Parkinson, J. R. 289

Reboul, Percy 169
Richardson, Jacques 374
Rothman, Patricia 86

Salvatores, M. 298
Sanders, John 180
Sellers, R. M. 289
Smith, Paul 214
Sumerling, Trevor 214

Thorne, M. C. 258

Warren, Lynda M. 204
Woollam, Paul B. 281

Zaetta, A. 298
Ziman, John 161, 375

# SUBJECT INDEX


Abacus 22
Academia 165
Accident statistics, as measure of danger 149
Air crash, risk of dying in 148
Aircraft 1
Airships 2
Alchemy 348
Alphabetisation 382
Altruism 178
Americium transmutation 300
Amoeba 378
Amplification, in biological and physical sciences 373
Analgesia 326
Analogy, in the geosciences 234
Antipsychiatry 8, 10
Aqueduct, Rhône–Algeria 311, 317
Archaeology, and radioactive waste disposal 234
Argentina 71, 78
Artificial intelligence 335
Asteroid attack 154, 312
Asthma 327
Atomic Energy Bill 140

Baekeland, Leo Hendrik 169, 172
Bakelite 169
Bamboo 85
Barrow, John 375
Basic research 161
Being (*Sein*) 93
Belsen 181
Benchmarking 122
Bessemer converter 364
Bessemer, Sir Henry 362
Biodiesel 105
Biography, scientific 159
Biological weapons 136
Biosphere, and radioactive waste disposal 258
Biot, Jean-Baptiste 72
Blackboards 89
Blinding with science 156
Bohr, Niels 181
Born, Max 36, 38
Bourbaki, Nicolas 373
Brain, abnormalities 8
expansion 32, 97
imaging 8
problems with large size 96
Bridewealth 97
Brine, movement into radioactive waste repositories 225
British Geological Survey 243, 252
British Museum, The 3, 74, 79
Bronowski, Jacob 37
Bronze powder production 363
BSE 152
Buffering, of radioactive waste repository 273
Burgess shale 178
Burkitt's lymphoma 104

Cadmium, toxicity of 199
Calcium silicate hydrate gels 237, 273
Calman, Sir Kenneth 149
Calvin, Melvin 99
Cancer, curability of 200
induced by chemicals 198
induced by radioactivity 195, 198, 206
Cannabis 156, 325
Carbon dioxide, generation in waste repositories 262
Carcinogenesis, conditional 99
Casals, Pablo 182
Catalysis, heterogeneous 184
CEGB 119
Cellulose, degradation of 276
Cement analogues 237
Cement, Portland 237
rusting 4
Chalk 89
Channel tunnel 310
Cheating 96
Chemical weapons 136
Chemistry, as erudition 157
as medical science 158, 348
in medicine 372
Chesterton, G. K. 89, 91
Chinese medicine 104
Chinese science 82, 333, 381
Chladni, Ernst 72, 76
Chomsky, Noam 34
Citation patterns 338
Clausewitz 135, 136
Clay, suitability for radioactive waste disposal 221
Climate change 187, 312
and radioactive waste disposal 220, 262
Clunch 90
Cockcroft, John 139
Coesite 78
Cold War, end of 125, 189, 304
Collagen, rat 87
Colloids, partitioning of radionuclides to 236, 275
Columbus, Christopher 83
Common Market 311
Complexity 175
Composites 322
Contraceptive pill 150
Contradiction, self 375
Conway Morris, Simon 178
Cookery 87
Cooper, William 329, 372
Corrigendum 316
Corrosion, aerobic 272
anaerobic 272
Cottrell, Sir Alan 113
Craters, meteorite 74, 78
Creativity 176, 324, 374, 376
Credit cards 313
Creolisation 34
Creutzfeld–Jacob disease, new variant 152
Criticism, creative use of 177
Cuban Missile Crisis 129
Cultural filtering, of risk 150
Culture, and creativity 374
in humans 96
in chimpanzees 98
scientific 156, 329, 331, 373
Cuneiform 19
Cunninghamia 84, 85
Curiosity, in research 16, 164, 333
Cyanobacteria 377, 378
Cypress 84
Cyprus 176

Daunton, Frederick (Lord) 372
Darcy's Law 246
Dark matter 380
Darwinism, limitations of 178, 179
Davidson, Frank 309
da Vinci, Leonardo 84
Davy, Sir Humphry 157, 376
D-Day 309
de Bono, Edward 176, 374
Dearing, Sir Ron 12
Decommissioning, of nuclear power stations 281
Decontamination 286
Deforestation 85
Design, of materials 324
Diffusion, rock matrix 236
Digital money 313
Distillation, of sea water 319
Diterpene esters 101
Diversity, biological 377
Djerassi, Carl 372
Domes 2
geodesic 5
Dounreay 255

Efficiency, of primary manufacture 321
Electron, mass of 379
Electronic banking 313
Electronic data interchange 314
Elementary particles 379
Endangered species 379
English Channel 310
Epidemiology 346
Epstein–Barr virus 104
Erosion, continental 197
Essay, The English 89
Ethnocentrism 125
Euphorbiaceae 99
Evaporites, suitability for radioactive waste disposal 224
Evolution 177
metaphysical implications of 179
social 95

Faraday, Michael 77, 376
Festival of Britain 6
Finniston, Sir Monty 113
Fire 348
Flint 91
Flowers report 188
Food, processing 87
properties 87
Forestry, in China 84
Fossil record 98
Frankel, Ernst 311
Freeze drying 343
Fuel, from plants 104
Fuller, Buckminster 5
Fundamental research 163

Gandhi, Mahatma 48
GDP 321
Gender wars 86
Genetic testing, in insurance 149
Geneva 376
Genomania 334
Geological disposal, of radioactive waste 214, 242
Ginkgo 84, 378
Glaucoma 327
God 384
Gödel's theorem 376
Gould, Stephen J. 178
Government policy, on nuclear waste 185, 189, 207, 209
Grand Tour, the 377
Great powers 126
Groundwater 90

Groundwater flow, and nuclear waste disposal 194, 219, 235, 245, 278
Gunpowder 355, 357

Hadfield, Robert 77
Haldane, J. B. S. 179
Halibut 87, 88
Harbsmeier, Christoph 381
Harwell 139
  hydrogeological setting of 253
Haulage, women in 87
Heidegger, Martin 93
Heroin 326
Herschel, William 158
Hippel, Frank von 306
History of science 156, 338
Hoffmann, Roald 383
Holy Grail, scientific 164, 332
Hughes, Howard 1
Human Genome Project 335
Huxley, T. H. 91, 158
Hydrogeology 248
Hypercredulity 35

IAEA 244
Imitation 96
Impossibility 375
Incredibility of failure 115
Industrial Revolution 104, 368
Infanticide 95
Institute for Advanced Study 165, 182
Institution of Electrical Engineers, The 169
Insurance costs, as measure of risk 149
Intellectual property 331, 363
Internet 177, 313
Inventory, of UK radioactive wastes 270, 290
IQ 86
Iron, in meteorites 72, 75

James, P. D. 329
James, William 174
Jenner, Edward 340, 347
Judaism 383

Kant, Immanuel 337
Kissinger, Henry 126, 132
Knowledge, advancement of 162
Kuhn, Thomas 159, 334
Kurti, Nicholas 312

Language, and climate 32
  and genes 97
  and logic 381
  development 33, 97
  in animals 96
  processing 9
Lavoisier, Antoine 158
Law 383, 384
Leavis, F. R. 156
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 18, 27, 358, 382
Liberal education, *v.* professional knowledge 157
Limelight 92, 157
Limits, to scientific knowledge 375
Linguistics 381
Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine 342
Lodge, Sir Oliver 92
Logic, Chinese 381
Los Alamos National Laboratory 379
Lucidity and science 29, 316
Lymph 341

Macroengineering 175, 311, 317
Magic, and science 335
Magnox 141, 281, 289
Mandelson, Peter 6
Margulis, Lynn 377
Marshall, Walter (Lord) 113, 142
Matchmaking 85
Materialism 157
Materials science 321
Maturity, of technology 323
May, Sir Robert 14
Media, influence on public perception of risk 152
Medical training 158
Memes 179
Metallography 76
Metalloids 359
Metallurgy, historical 348
Metaphor, use of in science 179
Meteorites, history, mineralogy, and metallurgy 71
Meteors 74
Methane, generation in waste repositories 262
Mexico 71
Michalos, Alex 174
Microbial activity, in high pH environments 239, 262, 275
Migrants 9, 368
Millennium Dome 1, 6
Mining 356
MIT 311
Modelling, of climate change source term 264
Molasses 270
Money laundering 84
Morality, and foreign policy 315
Mortality, decline in US 126
  premature 200
Multiple sclerosis 147
Multiplication 327
  mechanical 23, 25
  parallel 26
Mummification 27
348

Namibia 75, 79
Napier, John 18
National curriculum 13
NATO, expansion of 128
Natural analogues, and radioactive waste disposal 233, 242
Natural selection 95
Needham, Joseph 82, 381
Neutrino 379
Neutron flux, of radioisotopes 298
New Deal 309
Nickel, in meteorites 73, 76, 79
Nirex, history of 189, 252
Nitric oxide 373
Nobel prizes 337, 372, 373
Non-destructive testing 116, 119
Nuclear disarmament 135, 304
Nuclear leakage 304
Nuclear medicine 185
Nuclear power stations, AGR 115
  CANDU 216
  decommissioning of 281
  in the UK 114
  LWR 216
  Magnox 114, 281, 289
  PWR 115
  safety and reliability of 114, 120, 193
Nuclear power 191
Nuclear reactors, fast breeder 295, 300
  natural 234
Nuclear weapons, as deterrent 135
  diversion of asteroids using 312
  elimination of 129, 135
  lack of military justification for 131, 132, 137
  'no first use' 133
  risks of keeping 154
  UK policy on 137
Nucleosynthesis 94
Number systems 19
  binary 20, 22
  positional 23
Numbers, natural 18
  streak 19

Obituary 312
Occupational health 107, 172
Offsetting behaviour 147
O'Hear, Anthony 177
Optimisation, of material properties 321
Oxford, University of 180
Ozone depletion, measurement of 150

Pais, Abraham 181
Palaeobiology 33, 96
Palaeontology 178
Pantheon 2
Parity violation 182
Particle physics 379
Pauli, Wolfgang 184, 380
Paulownia 85
Pencil manufacture 362
Pharmaceutical industry, risk management in 151
Phenolic resins, development of 169
Philately 183
Philosopher's stone 350
Philosophy of science 331
Phlogiston 349
Phosphorus 358
Photosynthetic factories 104
Physics 86
  ascendancy of 158
  of radioactive waste management 298
Pictet, Marc-Auguste 376
Plastics, pioneers of 169
Plutonium, civil 306
  weapons grade 305
Political realism 126
Pollution, from coal fired power stations 193
Postage stamps, and chemistry showing meteorites 183
  80
Pressure vessels 117
Probability 149
Progress, in science 331, 375
Proliferation, nuclear 137, 188, 294, 304
Public opinion, on nuclear waste disposal 185, 187, 204, 293
  or hysteria? 194
Public understanding of science 337
Publication, of scientific research 45, 165
Pugwash 124
PVC 1, 7
Pythagoras 86

Quantum mechanics 39, 92
  many worlds hypothesis 40

Radioactive waste disposal, and the biosphere 258
  history of in UK 188, 242
  interdisciplinary nature of 187
  in underground repositories 194, 211, 214, 269, 285, 293
  policy 185, 209, 243
  regulations 259
Radioactive waste, from reactor decommissioning 281, 289
  high level 193, 298
  intermediate level 254, 269
  longevity of 185, 205
  short term storage of 214, 290, 292

Radioactivity concentration, of isotopes 283
Radiological protection 259
Radon, and lung cancer 151
as carcinogen 201
Railways, development of 368
Rational actor paradigm 147
Rationality, in risk assessment 153
Recycling, of nuclear fuel 296, 298
Reductionism 163
Reichstag 4
Religion, and science 86, 332, 335, 383
Reprocessing, of spent nuclear fuel 216, 292, 294, 298, 306
Rhône–Algeria aqueduct 317
Richter scale, for risk 146
Rifkind, Sir Malcolm 124
Risk assessment, for cancer 151
for radioactive waste 197, 205, 259
very long term 199, 263
Risk 146
Road safety 148
Rock Characterisation Facility 190, 204, 211
Rocks, suitable for radioactive waste disposal 217, 226, 247
Rorschach inkblot 153
Rotblat, Joseph 124, 125, 132
Rothschild, Baron Louis de 182
Royal Institution, The 1, 157
Royal Society, The 12, 14, 72, 73, 158, 306, 329
Russia, economic collapse of 304
RWMAC 189, 209

Safety assessment, of radioactive waste repository systems 228, 258
Sahara Desert, irrigation of 317
Salt domes 224
Satellites 312
Schizophrenia 8, 326
Schmidt, Helmut 132
Schwartz, Karlene V. 377
Science 331
and market forces 39, 45, 166, 333
and politics 185, 256
and religion 86, 332, 335, 383
Science-in-fiction 329, 372
Science policy 12, 161, 323, 334
Science wars 31, 48, 331
Scientific freedom 164, 373
Scientific method 29, 331
Second World War 1, 309
Selective breeding 108
Sellafield 190, 251, 254, 262, 295
Shute, Nevil 2
Siberia 80
Silk 355
Sizewell B 113, 144, 283
Skin cancer 102, 107
Smallpox 340
Smart cards 314
Snow, C. P. 156, 329, 372
Social behaviour, in primates and man 95
Social engineering 175
Social learning 98
Sociobiology 177
Sociology, of science 162, 332
Sokal, Alan 332
Solar power 199, 201
Solubility, of radionuclides 271, 274
Sorby, Henry 77, 92
Sorption, of radionuclides 274
Spasticity 327
Specialisation, in the sciences 158, 332
Spurge 99
START treaties 129, 304
Steelmaking, history of 364
Steiner, George 93
Sucrose 88
Sugarcane 82
Superposition 92
Superstition, and science 334
Sustainable development 206
Swinburne, Sir James 169, 170
Systematics 377

Taxation, of foreign currency exchange 174
Technological change 116
Technology transfer 15, 362
Terrorism, nuclear 306
Thatcherism 177
Thermodynamics, Second Law of 159, 376, 377
Timber valuation 85
Tippett, Sir Michael 29, 49
Tobin, James 174
Toxicity, of cadmium 199
of cannabis 326
of radioactive waste 228, 262, 292
Toxicology 99
Transmutation, of metals 350
of spent nuclear fuel 298
Tridentosaurus 124
Trousers, Pythagoras' 86
Trust, of risk estimates 150
Truth, scientific 29
Tumour promotion 102, 106
Two cultures 156

UKAEA 113, 243
Ultrasonic inspection 118
Uncertainty, managing 146
Unemployment 174
Uniformitarianism, principle of 234
Uranium, highly enriched 305
Uranium mining 201, 203
USA 368

Vaccination 340
Velox photographic paper 169
Viagra 373
Virtual risk 150

Wallis, Barnes 2
War, in the twenty-first century 125
Waterwheels 82
Weak interaction 380
Wedgwood, Josiah 377
Weights and measures 20
Weinberg, Steven 52, 66, 93
Widmanstätten structure 75
Wilson, E. O. 178
Wind power, environmental damage caused by 207
Windscale 141
World Health Organization 345

Yeast 349, 379
Yucca Mountain 226, 227

Zero, invention of 25
Zuse, Konrad 27